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Lesson 15

I. Vocabulary

おきます I つくります I うります I しります I すみます I けんきゅうしますⅢ	置きます 作ります、造ります 売ります 知ります 住みます 研究します	put make, produce sell get to know be going to live do research
しりょう カタログ じこくひょう	資料時刻表	materials, data catalogue timetable
ふく せいひん ソフト でんしじしょ	服製品電子辞書	clothes products software electronic dictionary
けいざい	経済	economy
しやくしょ こうこう	市役所高校	municipal office, city hall senior high school
はいしゃ	歯医者	dentist, dentist's
どくしん	独身	single, unmarried
すみません		I'm sorry.

Ladies and Gentlemen, everybody

がい わ **〈会話〉**

だました。 思い出します I いらっしゃいます I

remember, recollect be (honorific equivalent of います)

にっぽんぱし 日本橋

みんなの インタビュー

a shopping district in Osaka

a fictitious TV programme

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II. Translation

Sentence Patterns

- 1. Is it all right to take photographs?
- 2. Mr. Santos has an electronic dictionary.

Example Sentences

- 1. May I have this catalogue, please?
 - ·····Yes, of course. Please help yourself.
- 2. May I borrow this dictionary?
 - ·····Sorry, I'm using it at the moment.
- 3. You mustn't play here.
 - ·····Okay.
- 4. Do you know the ward office's telephone number?
 - ·····No, I don't.
- 5. Where does Maria live?
 - ·····She lives in Osaka.
- 6. Is Mr. Wang married?
 - ·····No, he's single.
- 7. What job do you do?
 - ·····I'm a teacher. I teach in a secondary school.

Conversation

What family do you have?

Kimura: Good film, wasn't it?

Miller: Yes. It made me think of my family.

Kimura: Oh? What family do you have?

Miller: My parents and one elder sister.

Kimura: Where are they?

Miller: My parents live near New York.

My sister works in London.

How about your family, Ms. Kimura?

Kimura: There are three of us. My father is a bank official.

My mother teaches English in a secondary school.

III. Useful Words and Information

職業 Occupations



1. V て **-form** も いいですか May I do.....?

This sentence pattern is used for asking permission to do something.

① 写真を 撮っても いいですか。 May I take a photo?

② and ③ illustrate how to respond when your permission is sought using this pattern. When withholding permission or stating that something is prohibited, an apologetic or euphemistic answer may be given, or the reason may be given, as illustrated in ② (with holding permission,) and ③ and 2 (stating that something is prohibited) below.

- ② ここで たばこを 爽っても いいですか。May I smoke here? ……ええ、[吸っても] いいですよ。 ……Yes, you may [smoke]. ……すみません、ちょっと……。 のどが 痛いですから。 ……Sorry, I'd prefer it if you didn't. I've got a sore throat. (See Lessson 17.)
- ③ ここで たばこを 吸っても いいですか。 Is it all right to smoke here? ……ええ、[吸っても] いいですよ。 ……Yes, it's fine [to smoke]. ……いいえ、[吸っては] いけません。 禁煙ですから。 ……No, it isn't. It's a No Smoking area.
- 2. V て -form は いけません You must not do......

This sentence pattern is used to express prohibition.

④ ここで たばこを 吸っては いけません。繁煙ですから。

You can't smoke here; it's a No Smoking area.

This expression cannot be used by someone of lower status to someone of higher status.

3. V て -form います

This sentence pattern is used in the ways illustrated below, in addition to expressing a continuing action as explained in Lesson 14.

- 1) To show a state (mainly with verbs used in the \sim 7 $\,$ $\,$ $\,$ $\,$ $\,$ form)
 - ⑤ わたしは 結婚して います。

I'm married.

- ⑥ わたしは 笛中さんを 知って います。 I know Mr. Tanaka.
- ⑦ わたしは カメラを 持って います。 I have a camera.
- 8 わたしは 大阪に 住んで います。 I live in Osaka.

⑦ 市役所の電話番号を知っていますか。

Do you know the number of City Hall?

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[Note 2] The phrase t > 7 $v \neq t$ can mean either having something with you at the moment, or owning it.

- 2) To show a habitual action (the same action repeated over a long period), occupation or personal status.
 - ⑩ IMC は コンピューターソフトを 作って います。 IMC produces computer software.
 - ① スーパーで ナンプラーを 売って います。 Supermarkets sell nam pla.
 - ② ミラーさんは IMC で 働いて います。 Mr. Miller works at IMC.
 - ③ 妹は大学で勉強しています。
 My younger sister is studying at university.

4. NIC V

The particle $\[\]$ is used with verbs such as $(\[\] \] \[\] \[\] \$

(4) ここに入ってはいけません。

You can't come in here.

15 ここに 座っても いいですか。

May I sit here?

⑥ 京都駅から 16番の バスに 乗って ください。

Take the Number 16 bus from Kyoto Station. (See Lesson 16.)

5. $N_1 \subset N_2 \notin V$

The particle \Box indicates the location (N_1) of N_2 as the result of an action.

① ここに ^{くなま}を 止めて ください。

Stop the car here, please.

The 15 in 18 has the same function.

(18) ここに 住所を書いてください。

Write your address here, please.